

# SOMMAIRE EXÉCUTIF DU COMITÉ 12- ANALYSE DE L'AAPQ PAR RAPPORT AUX AUTRES ASSOCIATIONS D'ARCHITECTES PAYSAGISTES DU CANADA ET DES ÉTATS-UNIS

## État de la situation

Le Canada compte 9 associations provinciales d'architectes paysagistes, et une association canadienne.

Aucune province n'a de champs de pratique exclusif en architecture de paysage, mais l'Ontario tente de l'obtenir. Il y a trois provinces au Canada qui ont un titre réservé :

1. Colombie Britannique avec 368 membres ;
2. Alberta avec 212 membres ;
3. Ontario avec 1099 membres.

Les États-Unis comptent 50 états avec un titre réservé en tant que Landscape Architect, dont 43 d'entre eux ont un champs de pratique exclusif.

## Analyse

Le Québec

1. n'a pas de titre réservé architecte paysagiste ni de champs de pratique exclusif ;
2. compte 503 membres agréés à l'AAPQ. ;
3. est la 2<sup>e</sup> province au Canada avec le plus grand nombre d'architectes paysagistes reconnus, soit des membres agréés de leur association.

## Recommandations au CA de l'AAPQ

1. Modifier les profils d'admission de l'AAPQ afin de s'arrimer aux tendances canadiennes, et ressembler davantage aux autres associations canadiennes.
2. Retirer l'objectif de l'AAPQ qui dit qu'elle souhaite augmenter son membership, car cela ouvre la porte à trop de profils d'admission pour pouvoir être en pleine croissance. Ayant atteint 500 membres, il n'y a pas d'obligation à poursuivre cette croissance. L'association a été formée d'abord et avant tout pour assurer la protection du public, et représenter ses membres. En acceptant des candidats qui ne sont pas des architectes paysagistes comparables à tous les architectes paysagistes, on nivelle vers le bas, et on n'assure pas bien la protection du public.
3. Déposer une demande de constitution d'un ordre professionnel pour les architectes paysagistes du Québec à l'Office des professions du Québec.

## ANNEXE 1 – PROFILS D’ADMISSION COMME MEMBRE AGRÉÉ DANS LES ASSOCIATIONS AU CANADA

BCSLA - British Columbia Society of Landscape Architects							
2018-03-27							
Category	BCSLA Registered Landscape Architect membership	BCSLA Landscape Architect membership	BCSLA Intern membership	BCSLA Associate membership	BCSLA Student membership	BCSLA Affiliate membership	Retired Member + Life Member
Description	Right to use the term landscape architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)	A Member approved for Landscape Architect status will not represent himself or herself as a Registered Landscape Architect. A Landscape Architect will not use a stamp or seal of the profession.	An Intern is an Associate who has been accepted by the Board into the admission program for Membership in the Society, and on such acceptance the applicant is entitled to use the designation "BCSLA Intern".	An individual may apply for recognition as an Associate of the Society who, i. has completed a degree in landscape architecture that is approved by the Board; or ii. has been employed for six (6) years in the field of Landscape Architecture to the approval of the Board; or iii. has an equivalent combination of degree and employment in an allied discipline. Upon acceptance by the Board and payment of all fees when due, such individuals are entitled to use the designation "BCSLA Associate", receive all general communications of	An individual who is registered in an accredited post-secondary school Landscape Architecture program of study, may apply for recognition as an Associate of the Society, and upon acceptance by the Board and payment of all fees when due, the individual is entitled to use the designation "BCSLA Student".	The following are categories of Affiliates of the Society: (a) BCSLA [Honorary Member]: Any individual may be nominated for consideration by the Board of the designation BCSLA [Honorary Member] ", and such honor if awarded by the Board will include the waiver of fees and such other privileges as the Board sees fit, in recognition of outstanding community activity related to the Principles or Practice of landscape architecture. (b) BCSLA Affiliate: Any individual, organization, institution, or business with an affiliation to the Principles	A Retired Member is a Landscape Architect who retires from practice, and who satisfies one of the following criteria: (a) maintained Membership in good standing with the Society for twenty-five (25) years, or (b) engaged in the full-time practice of landscape architecture for twenty-five (25) years. Any Landscape Architect who satisfies one of the above conditions may apply to the Registrar for Retired Member status, and must include an undertaking to the Society not to engage in the practice of Landscape Architecture except in limited consulting under the direction of a practicing Member, and applicable fees as the Board may establish from time to time. The Board may designate outstanding Members as "Life Members" of the Society, with special privileges including a waiver from annual fees, subject
Number of members (As of December 31, 2017)	354	14	155	20	23	N/A	

SALA - Saskatchewan Association of Landscape Architects

2018-03-27

Category	Full Member			Associate Member	Student Affiliate	Affiliate member or Friends of the profession	Emeritus Member	Honorary Member
Description	Right to use the term landscape architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)			Landscape Architectural Intern on path to Full membership	Enrolled in an Landscape Architecture degree program	Should work in field or interest in field	Major Contribution to the profession	Distinguished individuals elected by Council or Board of directors
Profiles (Requirements)	Option 1A	Option1 B	Option 2 (out-of Province)	Option				
Education	MLA or BLA	MLA, BLA or related post secondary		MLA or BLA	MLA or BLA (Submit proof of enrollment)			
Experience	2/3 years experience	10 years experience in field under direction of SALA approved person(s).	Equivalent CSLA Membership. Require CSLA letter of good standing.			Works in the field		distinguished members of the community who have performed notable service in advancing the profession of landscape architecture
Exams/other	Optional interview with examining committee. Submit transcripts, degree, and biographical sketch/resume.	Interview with examining committee. Submit transcripts, degree, and biographical sketch/resume.	Optional interview with examining committee	Optional interview with examining committee. Submit transcripts, degree, and biographical sketch/resume.	Optional interview with examining committee. Submit biographical sketch/resume.	Optional interview with examining committee		
Independent Study								
Endorsements	2 endorsers from SALA members in good standing	2 endorsers from SALA members in good standing		1 endorser from SALA member in good standing		1 endorser from SALA member in good standing		Nominations by SALA member upon ratification of a vote of two-thirds of SALA Council
Application	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board
Nb of members (As of Dec 31, 2017)	47		35	2	3	5	7	9

## APALA - Atlantic Provinces Association of Landscape Architects

2018-03-27

Category	Full Member	Associate Member		Student Affiliate	Life Member	Honorary Member
Description	<i>Right to use the term landscape architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)</i>	<i>Landscape Architectural Intern on path to Full membership</i>		<i>Enrolled in an accredited Landscape Architecture or allied professional program</i>	<i>Major Contribution to the profession</i>	<i>Distinguished individuals elected by Council or Board of directors</i>
Profiles (Requirements)	Option 1	Option 1	Option 2			
Education	BLA/MLA (accredited program*)	BLA/MLA (accredited program*)	N/A	Currently enrolled in accredited LA or allied professional program	N/A	N/A
Experience	3-years of Associate Membership under Full Member of CSLA	N/A	7-years experience under Full Member of CSLA	N/A	Previously practiced in public, private or academic sectors and has retired from practicing Landscape Architecture; previous Full Member of APALA	Persons other than LAs who have performed notable service in advancing the cause of LA in the Atlantic Provinces
Exams/other	APALA Prescribed Examination	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Independent Study	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Endorsements	Two by Full Members of CSLA	One by Full Member of CSLA	One by Full Member of CSLA	N/A	N/A	N/A
Application	To Membership Committee	To Membership Committee	To Membership Committee	To Membership Committee	By Membership Committee to Board	To Membership Committee
Number of members (As of December 31, 2017)	73	9		13	9	1

# NuALA - Nunavut Association of Landscape Architects

2018-03-27

<i>Category</i>	Full Member			Associate Member		Student Affiliate
<i>Description</i>	<i>Right to use the term landscape architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)</i>			<i>Landscape Architectural Intern on path to Full membership</i>		<i>Enrolled in an Landscape Architecture degree program</i>
<i>Profiles (Requirements)</i>	Full Member with degree	full member without degree	full member affiliate through reciprocity	Associate Member	Associate Affiliate through reciprocity	
<i>Education</i>	BA or MLA degree in landscape architecture	or similar degree or diploma with LARE certification	BA or MLA degree in landscape architecture	BA or MLA degree in landscape architecture	BA or MLA degree in landscape architecture	yes
<i>Experience</i>	5 years minimum	7 years minimum	5 years minimum	1 year minimum	1 year minimum	
<i>Endorsements</i>	1 NuALA member	1 NuALA member	1 NuALA member	1 NuALA member	1 NuALA member	
<i>Application</i>	letter, resume	letter, resume	letter, resume	letter, resume	letter, resume	letter, resume, proof of enrollment
<i>Number of members (As of December 31, 2017)</i>	4		2	1	1	0

**MALA - Manitoba Association of Landscape Architects**

2018-03-27

Category	Full Member				Associate Member		Student Affiliate	Friend of the Profession	Life Member	Honorary Member	Inactive Member
Description	Right to use the term Landscape Architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)				Landscape Architectural Intern on path to Full membership		Enrolled in a Landscape Architecture degree program	Interested in LA or the allied arts; willing to support profession	Full or Retired Member in good standing for at least 20 years; Retired from Active Practice; Significant contribution to profession	Contribution in Manitoba over 10-year period; Minimum 40 years of age; Meets two of five contribution stipulations	Leave of absence for not less than one year for any full Member in good standing not practicing LA in Manitoba
Profiles (Requirements)	Option 1	Option 2: OUT-OF-PROVINCE	Option 3: OUT-OF-COUNTRY	Option 4: RETIRED	Option 1: Graduate Degree	Option 2: Undergraduate Degree					
Education	BLA/ MLA	CSLA Member	BLA/ MLA Equivalent	N/A	BLA/ MLA	BED (L+U)	Enrolled in MLA (accredited) or BED Landscape & Urbanism (NOT accredited) at U of Manitoba	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Experience	7 Years	CSLA Member	IFLA Member	N/A	4 Years - 4 years granted for BLA/ MLA	4 Years - no years granted for BED [L+U]	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Exams/other	Pass 4 Sections of LARE	General Qualifications Interview	General Qualifications Interview	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Independent Study	Voluntary Continuing Education*	Voluntary Continuing Education*	Voluntary Continuing Education*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Endorsements	2 Members (one not less than 3 years)	Letter from CSLA component confirming membership in good standing	Letter from IFLA organization confirming membership in good standing	N/A	2 Members (one not less than 3 years)	2 Members (one not less than 3 years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	Honorary Membership Awards Committee (Past President)	N/A
Application	To MALA Examining Board	To MALA Examining Board	To MALA Examining Board	To MALA Council (2/3 majority vote)	To MALA Examining Board	To MALA Examining Board	To MALA Registrar	To MALA Council	To MALA Council (2/3 majority vote)	To MALA Council	To MALA Council
Number of members (As of December 31, 2017)	84	16	0	3	39		67	14	5	4	2

AALA - Alberta Association of Landscape Architects																
2018-03-27																
Category	Full Member								Associate Member				LAT membership		Student Affiliate	
Description	Right to use the term landscape architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)								Landscape Architectural Intern on path to Full membership				Landscape Architectural Technology		Enrolled in an Landscape Architecture degree program	
Profiles (Requirements)	Emeritus	Retired	Semi-retired	Complete Associate Process	Reciprocity Class 1 (OALA/BCSLA)	Reciprocity Class 2 (Canada Other)	Reciprocity 3 (USA)	Reciprocity 4 (International)	Associate 10 (10 yrs + as Intern)	Associate (Internship)	Associate (No approved Advisor)	Associate (Mentorship)	LAT Regular	LAT Trainee	Student	
Education	n/a			Complete Associate Process	n/a		Accredited Institution		Accredited Institution / Complete Mentorship			Non-accredited Institution	Accredited Program	Non-accredited Program	Attending Institution	
Experience	Varies								3600 Hours Under Supervision of a pre-approved Landscape Architect			Based on Mentorship Proposal		n/a	per-proposal	n/a
Exams/other	Jurisprudence Interview								LARE Exams				n/a		n/a	
Independent Study	n/a								n/a			Based on Mentorship Proposal		n/a	per-proposal	n/a
Endorsements	n/a			2 Landscape Architects (Advisor+1)	1 Landscape Architect (CSLA)	1 Landscape Architect (CSLA)	1 Landscape Architect (CSLA)	1 Landscape Architect (CSLA)	2 Landscape Architects				1 LA / 1 LAT		no	
Application	Online								Online				Online		Online	
Number of members (As of December 31, 2017)	1	10	3					197	6	25	14	6	56	-	82	

OALA - Ontario Association of Landscape Architects

2017-07-17

Category	OALA Full Member with Certificate or Seal						OALA Associate Member	OALA Student Affiliate	OALA Waiver of Dues	OALA Emeritus	OALA Honorary	OALA Affiliate Member	
Description	Right to use the term landscape architect and the use of the seal (if applicable)						Landscape Architectural Intern on path to Full membership	Enrolled in an LA degree program*	Retired Full Member	Major Contribution to the profession	Distinguished non LAs as elected by Council	Should work in field; interest in field	
Profiles (Requirements)	Option 1 BLA/MLA	Option 2 Equivalent Canadian^	Option 3A Ryerson (1972-2003)	Option 3B Sr. ORAL Relevant Experience	Option 3C Other Qualification	Option 4 Equivalent and CLARB Certified	Option A BLA/MLA 2 Yr. PDP	Option B Other Education 4 - 7 Yr. PDP					
Education	BLA or MLA*	Full member BCSLA	Ryerson LAT diploma	BLA or MLA*	Related degree	Full member of a CLARB board	BLA or MLA*	Related degree or Diploma					
Experience	2 Yr. PDP	Body of Knowledge profile	4 Yr. PDP	> 12-years' senior experience	4-7 Yr. PDP	Letter from current CLARB board	n/a	Minimum 4 years	Enrolled in an LA program*	Minimum experience years + age = 90	major contribution to profession and retired from practice	Distinguished non LA	Works in field
Exams/other	Certificate: Pass 3 LAREs Seal: Pass 4 LAREs	BCSLA letter of Goodstanding	Certificate: Pass 3 LAREs Seal: Pass 4 LAREs	OALA Oral Exam	Certificate: Pass 3 LAREs Seal: Pass 4 LAREs	CLARB confirm passed LAREs							
Independent Study	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Endorsements	2 Full, different firms	Signed Affidavid	2 Full, different firms	2 Full, different firms	2 Full, different firms	2 Full or CLARB registered	1 Full + 1 Full with 4 years for Advisor	1 Full + 1 Full with 4 years for Advisor			Submitted by endorser	Submitted by endorser	1 Full
Application	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Examining Board	To Registrar	To Examining Board	To Honours, Awards and Protocol Committee	To Honours, Awards and Protocol Committee	To Examining Board
Number of members (As of December 31, 2017)													



AAPO - Association des Architectes Paysagistes du Québec

2018-03-27

Catégorie (Category)	Membres agréés (Full Member)		Membres stagiaires (Associate Member)					
Description	Membre stagiaire avec dossier complété (Associate member with completed file)	Membre en règle d'une association à l'extérieur du Québec (Member in good standing of an association outside Quebec)	Formation universitaire professionnelle en architecture de paysage (Professional university degree in Landscape Architecture)				Formation universitaire professionnelle (Professional University degree) + Expérience pertinente (Relevant experience)	Formation professionnelle (Professional degree) + Expérience pertinente (Relevant experience)
Profils (Profiles)	Option A	Option B	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3	Option 4	Option 5	Option 6
Éducation (Education)	Option 1, 2, 3 ou (or) 4	Option 1, 2, 3 ou (or) 4	Baccalauréat (de 4 ans) en architecture de paysage	Baccalauréat ( de 3 ans) en architecture de paysage + Maîtrise en architecture de paysage	Baccalauréat en architecture de paysage + Maîtrise (autre domaine)	Baccalauréat (autre domaine) + Maîtrise en architecture de paysage	Baccalauréat et/ou maîtrise	Diplôme technique
Expérience (Experience)	Option 5 ou (or) 6	Option 5 ou (or) 6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5 ans et plus en tant que chargé de projet en architecture de paysage	6 ans et plus d'expérience en architecture de paysage (sous la supervision d'un membre agréé)
Examens (Exams)		Attestation de réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO (Certificate of Passing the Professional Practice Exam)	Réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO	Réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO	Réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO	Réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO	Réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO	Réussite de l'examen du cours de pratique professionnelle de l'AAPO
Dossier de candidature (Application form)	Non applicable (Not applicable)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)	Formulaire d'inscription (Registration Form)
Exigences (Requirements)	Se référer aux exigences d'admission requises par votre profil	Curriculum vitae Portfolio Lettre émise par la direction générale de l'association reconnue (Letter issued by the general management of the recognized association) Lettre de présentation (Letter of introduction)	Preuve de diplôme Curriculum vitae Cours de pratiques professionnelle incluant examen obligatoire	Preuve de diplôme Curriculum vitae Cours de pratiques professionnelle incluant examen obligatoire	Preuve de diplôme Curriculum vitae Cours de pratiques professionnelle incluant examen obligatoire	Preuve de diplôme Curriculum vitae Cours de pratiques professionnelle incluant examen obligatoire	Preuve de diplôme Curriculum Vitae Portfolio Lettres de recommandations de 2 membres agréés Cours pratique professionnelle incluant examen obligatoire	Preuve de diplôme Curriculum vitae Portfolio Lettres de recommandation de 2 membres agréés Cours pratique professionnelle incluant examen obligatoire
Programme de stage (Endorsements)		Accomplissement du Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Completion of the Internship Program in Landscape Architecture )	Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Internship program in landscape architecture)  3 600 heures (2 ans)	Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Internship program in landscape architecture)  1 800 heures (1 an)	Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Internship program in landscape architecture)  1 800 heures (1 an)	Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Internship program in landscape architecture)  1 800 heures (1 an)	Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Internship program in landscape architecture)  1 800 heures (1 an)	Programme de stage en architecture de paysage (Internship program in landscape architecture)  5 400 heures (3 ans)
Application	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)	Au conseil d'admission (To Examining Board)
Nombre de membres (Number of members)	502		98					

## ANNEXE 2 – NOMBRE, TITRE RÉSERVÉ, COÛTS D’ADHÉSION COMME MEMBRE AU CANADA

	NUMBER OF FULL MEMBERS PLEASE MENTION IF INCLUDING LIFETIME MEMBER LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT, WITH OR WITHOUT SEAL  (MEMBRES AGRÉÉS)	NUMBER OF ASSOCIATE MEMBERS  (MEMBRES STAGIAIRES)	DO YOU HAVE A NAME OR TITLE ACT IN YOUR PROVINCE? IF YES SINCE WHEN?  (TITRE RÉSERVÉ)	DO YOU HAVE A PRACTICE ACT IN YOUR PROVINCE?  (EXERCICE EXCLUSIF)	MEMBERSHIP COST WITHOUT TAXES
<b>BCSLA</b> - BRITISH COLUMBIA SOCIETY OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS	368  (includes 14 architects)	198			Regular : 659\$ Associate : 191\$
<b>SALA</b> - SASKATCHEWAN ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS	47 includes Life Members	4	No	No	
<b>MALA</b> - MANITOBA ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS	117, includes : 6 Life Members 2 Retired 17 Out-of-Prov.	26	No  The Registered Landscape Architects Act (name act) will be considered by the Manitoba legislature in an upcoming session	No	Regular : \$345 MALA = \$325.00 CSLA = \$175.00 Associate : \$231 MALA = \$200.00 CSLA = \$ 20.00
<b>AALA</b> - ALBERTA ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS	212	56	SINCE 2010	NO	Full member: \$609 Full, semi retired : \$456.75 Full, retired : \$145 Associates 10+ years : \$350 Associates reg/intern : \$220 Associates mentorship : \$190 Students : FREE

<b>OALA - ONTARIO</b> ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS	1099	401	SINCE 1984	NO	<b>FULL MEMBER DUES OALA \$538.00</b> <b>DUES CSLA \$ 175</b> <b>ASSOCIATE MEMBER DUES \$149.00</b> <b>ASSOCIATE DUES, AFTER 7 YEARS \$410.00</b> <b>AFFILIATE AND LEAVE OF ABSENCE DUES \$173.00</b>
<b>AAPQ - ASSOCIATION DES ARCHITECTES PAYSAGISTES DU QUÉBEC</b>	503	98	no	no	Regular : AAPQ : 354.36\$ AAPC : 175.00\$ Associate : AAPQ : 191.00\$
<b>APALA - ATLANTIC PROVINCES ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS</b>	72	11	No	No	
<b>NWTALA - NORTHWEST TERRITORIES ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS</b>	5	0	No	no	
<b>NUALA – NUNAVUT ASSOCIATION OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS</b>					

## ANNEXE 3 – TITRE RÉSERVÉ ET CHAMPS DE PRATIQUE EXCLUSIF AUX ÉTATS-UNIS AMERICAN SOCIETY OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE (ASLA)

This chart shows the enactment dates of all landscape architecture licensing laws in the U.S. (source: Elizabeth Hebron, Director, State Government Affairs, ASLA)  
In 2018, ASLA has three Title Act and 48 Practice Act laws. Each Practice Act contains a title restriction component (donc il y a 51 états avec un titre réservé).

Overview of US Licensure Laws			
State	Title/ Practice	Independent/ Joint Board	Year Enacted
Alabama	Practice	Independent	1971
Alaska	Practice	Joint	1997
Arizona	Practice	Joint	1968
Arkansas	Practice	Joint	1975
California	Practice	Joint	1953
Colorado	Practice	Independent	2007
Connecticut	Practice	Independent	1976
Delaware	Practice	Independent	1975
Dist. of Columbia	Practice	Joint	2017
Florida	Practice	Independent	1966
Georgia	Practice	Independent	1958
Hawaii	Practice	Joint	1971
Idaho	Practice	Independent	1972
Illinois	Title	Independent	1989
Indiana	Practice	Joint	1985
Iowa	Practice	Independent	1974
Kansas	Practice	Joint	1968
Kentucky	Practice	Independent	1972
Louisiana	Practice	Joint	1965
Maine	Title	Joint	1978
Maryland	Practice	Independent	1971
Massachusetts	Title	Independent	1968
Michigan	Practice	Agency	1965
Minnesota	Practice	Joint	1974

Mississippi	Practice	Joint	2001
Missouri	Practice	Joint	1989
Montana	Practice	Joint	1975
Nebraska	Practice	Independent	1968
Nevada	Practice	Independent	1973
New Hampshire	Practice	Independent	2006
New Jersey	Practice	Joint	1983
New Mexico	Practice	Independent	1985
New York	Practice	Independent	1961
North Carolina	Practice	Independent	1969
North Dakota	Practice	Joint	2003
Ohio	Practice	Independent	1965
Oklahoma	Practice	Joint	1980
Oregon	Practice	Independent	1965
Pennsylvania	Practice	Independent	1966
Rhode Island	Practice	Independent	1975
South Carolina	Practice	Independent	1976
South Dakota	Practice	Joint	1991
Tennessee	Practice	Joint	1973
Texas	Practice	Joint	1983
Utah	Practice	Independent	1987
Vermont	Practice	Agency	2010
Virginia	Practice	Joint	1980
Washington	Practice	Independent	1969
West Virginia	Practice	Independent	1972
Wisconsin	Practice	Joint	1994
Wyoming	Practice	Joint	1991

